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Autority NND 883078

TAG INDEPENDENT PLATOON FILE NO. 195

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### PIGAO INDEPRIDENT PLA TOON

MALE OF UNIT
PABLO PIGAO
UNIT COMMANDING OFFICER
1. Complaints
2. Investigating Officer's Notes
3. PG Ltr, Hq, AFFAC, dtd 4 Jul 45.
4. FC Ltr W/supl roster (3rd Ind, Hos, AFWESPAC dtd 15 Dec 45) Str: 2
5. NFC/Revision ltr, Hq, PHILRYCON, dtd 27 A ug 47; m/TIR by Lt Bromley
& Lt De Rivera.
6, Acknowledgement to reconsideration rgst of revision dtd (not Accepted)
1tr, Ho, PHIIRYCOM, dtd 12 Nov 47, w/basic ltr.
7. Ltr to Leoncio Y. Ros dtd 20 Dec 47 re Revision of date of recogn.
REMARKS:
Constitution of the second



Lt Gol Wallace M Hanes:

Basic, letter from Leoncic Y Ros to Commanding General, dated 3 December 1947, requesting reconsideration of the unfavorable decision rendered by this headquarters with regard to the revision of the recognition dates of the Pigeo Independent Flaton.

lst Et William D MacHillar

Concur: Capt & Wiltism
Chief, Unit Brench





HEADQUARTERS
PHILIPPINES-RYUKYUS COMMAND
OFFICE OF THE COMMANDING GENERAL

GSCPU 091 PI /3570

APO 707

20 DEC 1947

Mr. Leoncio Y. Ros c/o Mr. Pablo Pigao Legaspi, Albay Philippines

Dear Mr. Ros:

This will acknowledge receipt of your letter, dated 3 December 1947, requesting reconsideration of the unfavorable decision rendered by this headquarters with regard to the revision of the recognition dates of the Pigeo Independent Platoon.

As your commanding officer, Mr. Pablo Piggo, was informed in our letter, dated 27 August 19(7), a detailed examination was nade of all ampooring papers subsitted by your unit, together with a careful analysis of the unit history and a thorough review of all awailable information regarding the military activities of the unit from its inception. However, this profraced study failed to justify the establishment of dates of reognition other than those presently published. The Piggo Independent Platoon was therefore not favorably considered for revision of recognition dates.

Inasmuch as it is considered that your unit has received all the consideration that is marranted, no further consideration being justified, the unfavorable decision of this headquarters, dated 27 August 1947, remains final.

The document submitted with your letter of 3 December 1947 has been included in the unit file for record purposes.

Sincerely,







HEADQUARTURS PRILIPPINES SYSTEMS COMMAND OFFICE OF THE COMMANDING GENERAL

APO 707 28 DEC 1947

AL-PRIMA

Mr. Leonoio Y. Ros o/o Mr. Pablo Pigao Legaspi, Albay

Bear Rr. Ross

This will acknowledge receipt of your letter, dated 3 December 1947, requesting reconsideration of the unfavorable decision rendered by this headquarters with regard to the revision of the recognition dates of the Pigao Independent Platoon.

As your commanding officer, Mr. Pable Piges, was inferred in our letter, dated 27 August 1947, a detailed emmination was made of all supporting papers submitted by your unit, together with a coreful analysis of the unit history and a thorough review of all available information recarding the military activities of the unit from its inception. However, this protracted study failed to justify the establishment of dates of recogmition other than those presently published. The Pigue Independent Plateon was therefore not favorably considered for revision of recognition dates.

Inasmush as it is considered that your unit has received all the consideration that is narranted, no further consideration being justified, the unfavorable decision of this headquarters, dated 27 August 1947, remains final,

The document submitted with your letter of 3 December 1947 has been included in the unit file for record purposes,

Sincerely,

CUTAML AGO AMBIETANT ADJOTANT GEN Basic, letter from Mr. Leonejo I. Hos to Communiting General mitton datak of the Pigao Independent Platoon.

lat It Ollian D. Backillan

A Copt Mi R. Curtis Chief, Unit Branch

> SES GIVE SUMMY CHARLESTAND

SUBJECT: Revision of Date of Recognition, PIGAO INDEPENDENT PLATOON, Request for,

(100)

TO : The Commanding General, Philrycom, Apo 707, 3, December 1947.

#### Sir:

- I have the honor to request re-consideration in the Revision date of the Recognition of the PIGAO INDEPENDENT PLATOON, for the following reasons:
- (1) That I was the Actg. Executive Officer of the Figso Independent Platoon, with the rank as lat. Lieuftenant in the guerrilla, them as Sargeant Platoon, when said guerrilla unit was recognized by the 185TH ROT, Teak Force, AUS, that landed in Legaspi mad liberated the Bicol Provinces under the Command of Gem. MacMilblay
- (2) That The Pigge Independent Unit(grls) was formerly a part of Orobias Unit, otherwise called the Bagong Katipunan, the first guerrilla group to be organized in the province of Albay way book in the year 1942 under this Col. Gerardo Orobia, as Regimental Commender, and that this guerrilla unit(Bagong Katipunan) is still one among those that are requesting and demanding recognition from that Headquarters;
- (3) That in the advent of organization of Orobias Unit, The Pigno Independent Unit, was one who had joined said organization in the year 1962 thus we am begun to train able bostic dem composed mostly of civilian voluteers who had villingly joined the underground movement to serve our land and fight for democracy by the dide of the American Populs;
- (4) In the year 1942, we begun to herese the enemy in the art of guerrilla warfare. Our men wrate with shotgues Gal. 12, Fal. made mumbering 15, 4 Winchestre Cel. 12, American Hede, 1 pistol Cal.38, American Hede and 4 pistols single shot P.I. made easing the rest enemy with boles and arrows, our heraseting companies for the enemy begun. In September same year, we had our first encounter with the enemy at Ea. 553 to Ouros-year, at it in the escaled mountains of Albay, while a legence truck was on its way to Malachalac to go to the Carrison they had establised there. In this encounter within the do opened sy surprise attack on the enemy, we Milled amountain with the wind opened sy surprise attack on the enemy, we Milled cammunition and S Japanese rifles. After the encounter we forced our way back to our Caps in trougan, a stito in the mountains of Guischetten, Albay;
- (5) In November of the sem year, we strukt on enother objective when we raided the Jagense Garmions it Heisebales, a brits a long the secrects of Albay, which had been terrorizing the the population of that berrio. In this fight, we killed 9 Jagenses obliders and wounded once of then to our credit. In they course of the fight we were forced later to withdraw when several Jagenses trucks of soldiers arrived to re-inforced the jensees cutopet in Malachelic;
- (6) In the year 1944, when Gen. Mec. Arthur and the American Porcea Landed in Layte, we heave no outlay a plan to get in contact with the American Teals Porcea. Fortunately, we succeded in alluping through the cording of Japanese patrols and we reached Tacloban, Leyte, selfely. We presented to the Mandguarter of the American Forces. Migh American Military Amthorities, being convinced of the genuineness of use as guerrillas, we succeeded in securing 75 arms, composed monthly of garmada cell. 39, springfields, 2 barookse and one 80 mm. breach morter. After a create of the many we requested togother with the force of the more of the converse of the contact of t
- (7) In Petruary, 1955, 16. william E. Hellist, laision-officer between the governiles and the Tank Proces, 405, leaned in Balesburs by FT boot. Immediately the structure of the State o
- (8) On February 28, 1945, it. william E. Nellist, ordered us to report to his Hq. at Macraro, Guimbobetan, Albay, Upon reporting, we were given orders and assigned to hold this defend GammaligaArea, an occupied sector by the enemy;

(OVER)



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(20) On karel 1915, the count grips of chalter but was out to the pass self-resistant for formers of the least former in the least former in the large relationship of the relationship of the large rel

(11) On 1 April 1945, the Teat Force, JDC, the 1967E NOT, teaded in Legenty, Albey-Immediately, so reached orders from that Bo, to keep so purriage the life and Present Recognitioning through the paired species. From these time we keep suggestion the like which them supplied with food and annualtion by the BQ, of the 1967E NOT, Tank Proce, DEG.,

(iii) do agell 18, 180, cyt, see Berras, or doi: is to less \$i\$ a juming done in a juming done in la right problem to inscribent plant to first the population per cross of Cir. Frank Tompose, Deriva 18, wholes, ofth Frank Tompose, Deriva 18, wholes, ofth Frank Tompose, berring 18, wholes, ofth Frank Tompose 18, something the control of the contro

(13) Attached hereto is the original letter of in. William E. Wallist, siped by William Tamar, which is self-explanatory that established our services in the line of daty.

Pressing our good faith in the fairness of the American Feople, I im streatly seasonating for all tind consideration that may be cationed on this boilf, in a much as we had consistely consistely reside by relied port the justice of the Emerican straight the for the restoration of Democracy during the reconstruction of Democracy during the reconstruction.

Very respectfully yours,

A 14 Con to the control of the contr & GNN SERREN GREET ASSISTED

nethist CP The Freed opti Pallo Pigar: april 18, 1945 I received your letter of april 18 this morning and must inform you that there are no additional arms available at this time. Please contact It Sanchez for your annunted I was sorry to hear that Cant Barros was injured an hope it want serious. Okamo you will continue the good wor of Copo Barrow. I'll probably have new orders for you in a lay -STOSSS (INV. ViriodiuA

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: PHILIPPINES-RYUNTUS COMMAND :OFFICE OF THE ASSISTANT CHEEF OF STAFF, G-3 No. 2 : OFFICE RETAINED RECORD : Date: G-3 File No. GSCP U SUBJECT: Reconsideration, Request for : Type of Communication FROM : Pablo Pigao : Letter. GROSS REFERENCES (File symbol only) DeTE : CONCREDENCES :Initial: Date Symbol 1 OFFICER TARING ACTION (and initials) 2nd Lt William D. MacMillan TOM MEMORANDUM FOR RECORD T.t. Col Wallace M. Hanes:

1. Basic, letter from Pablo Pigao to Assistant Adjutant General, PHILRYCOM, dated 27 October 1947, requesting reconsideration of the unfavorable decision rendered by this headquarters with regard to the revision of dates of the Pigao Independent Platoon.

2. The Pigao Independent Platoon was recognized by Headquarters AFPAC on 11 September 1945 in a strength of 43 men as of 1 April 1945.

and It William D. MacMillan

Concur: Capt E R Cm

Chief, Unit Branch

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# HEADQUARTERS PHILIPPINES-RYUKYUS COMMAND OFFICE OF THE COMMANDING GENERAL

GSCPU 091 PI /2298

APO 707

12 NOV 1947

Mr. Pablo Pigao Ligao, Albay Philippines

Dear Mr. Pigao:

This will acknowledge receipt of your letter, dated 27 October 1947, requesting reconsideration of the unfavorable decision rendered by this headquarters with regard to the revision of dates of the Pigac Independent Platoom.

As you were informed in our letter dated 27 August 1967, a detailed examination was made of all the supporting papers submitted by your unit, together with a carroin analysis of the unit history and a thorough review of all wathlable information reparting the military activities of the unit from its inception. However, this protracted study failed to juntify the establishment of dates of recognition other than these presently unblinded. The Pigno Independent Flaton was therefore not favorably considered for revision of its recognition dates.

Inassuch as it is considered that your organization has received all the consideration that is warranted with regard to revision of recognition dates, no further consideration being justified, the unfavorable decision of this headquarters, dated 27 August 1947, remains final.

The documents submitted with your letter of 27 October 1947 have been included with the unit file for record purposes.

Sincerely,

It Col Wallace M. Hanes:

THOMAS J. BROWM CWO, USA ASST ADJ GEN ...

Basic, letter from Pable Pigao to Assistant Adjutant General, PHILRYCOM, dated 27 October 1947, requesting reconsideration of the unfavorable decision rendered by this headquarters with regard to the revision of dates of the Pigao Independent Platoon.

 The Pigao Independent Platoon was recognized by Headquarters AFFAC on 11 September 1945 in a strength of 43 men as of 1 April 1945.

2nd Lt William D. MacMillan

Concer: Capt E R Curtis Chief, Unit Branch



Ligao, Albay October-27, 1947

The Assistant Adjutant General PHLIRYCOM, APO 707 M a n i l a

Sir:- ,

In compliance it hyour communication dated August 27, 1947, in connection with the final determination for official recognition of the Figac Independent Flatconn in relation with the overall resistance movement of the said platcon, I have the honor to forward herewith a sworn statement relative to the chronological services rendered by the said platcon for further reference of that office.

In this connection, if necessary papers which are to be complied are still lacking, may you please communicate the undersigned at an early possible date for compliance.

Very respectfully,

## HEADQUARTERS 4TH REPLACEMENT BATTALION (PA) AFO 75

12 March, 1946

#### CLEARANCE SLIP

Issue clearance to PABLO FIGAO Ist Lt. INF (Bone) (Sank) (Br. of Sv

039540 to be Discharge per par S.O. Bated

1946.

Circular # 182 Series 1945 HPA

SUPPLY OFFICER: (SGD) LACAMDOLA AVELING 2nd Lieut. PA G-34432

COMPANY COMMANDER: (SGD) DOMINADOR SOROMON 1st LIGUT. PA Commonding

FINANCE OFFICER: a, When last paid to include:

1-12 March 46

b. Tue government, if nothing so state

this is to certify that the Officer or Ma has been cleared of all government responsities in this Command.

FOR THE COMMANDING OFFICER:

(SGD) PABLO FERNANDEZ Capt. Inf.

A TRUE COPY:

Lucis -

Authority WWD 883078

#### RESTRICTED

#### 80 69 Hq 4th Repl Bn dtd 15 March 1946

#### EXTRACT

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11. WA CG, AFGESPAC and DP, for C are released from active service of the PA for the convenience of the Government and WP to their homes on 14 March 1946:

TO will fur T, Camp Quartermester, Camp Hurphy, will fur subsistence while on Travel, telm, Auth: Circular 182, HPA, dtd 3 Dec 1945. (ERORIE M Baren 1946). Belief from the active service will not prejudice the rights of 0 to any arreary in pays due then.

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BY ORDER OF MAJOR FLORES:

OFFICIAL:

s/PABLO FERNANDEZ t/PABLO FERNANDEZ Capt, Inf Adjutant

-

DISTRIBUTION:

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PABLO FERMANDEZ Capt, Inf Adjutant

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#### BERRELETER

Ltr Eq 1587E HESTERNIAL COMMENT TARE Subject: Attachements Orders

Het., Fland addition, Sicol skidands, Comp Cerro Gerde, 25 June 45 TO: See Mistribution.

- 1. For your information and guidence.
- 2. Acknowledgement receipt.

By Order of Lt.-Wel. SANDICO:

(SGD) AIMJANDRO O. DE VERA

DISTRIBUTE

- E Mejor IBLEGA E - Mejor FLOR E - Mejor HABAT E - Mejor HABAT E - Mejor HABAT E - Mejor HABAT E - Mejor HABAT
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CARTIFIED TRUE COST:

#### RESTRICTED

#### HEADQUARTERS 158 REGIMENTAL COMBAT TEAM A P 0 70

384

10 May, 1945

SUBJECT: Attackment Orders

TO : Commanding Officers, All Guerrilla Units

Fursuant to authority contained in letter Headquarters Sixth army, Subject: "Procurement, recognition, use, supply, and disposition of Guerrilla Units", dated 3 May 1945, the following units are placed under the control of this Headquarters:

54th infrunty in, 500 (LEUS)
55th " " (SUNICO)
55th Special Comback in, 5th 10 (INIATA)
Flori Independent in (INIOUTO)
First Co. John's Observille (Zangr)
First Special Engage Oc. (INDOUTO)
Albay-Screegen Intelligence Not (SIGHERS)
Philippine National Volunteer Anny (SIGHERS)

BY COMMAND OF BRIGATURE GRIERAL MACRIDER:

(Sgd.) ROSS R. MING Major, CAP Adjutant

DISTRIBUTION:

2- meh Unit Concerned I - XI Corps

I - XI Corps

CERTIFIED TRUE COPE:



RAPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES) MUNICIPALITY OF LIGAD ) S.S. LINOVINGS OF ALBAY

I, PABLO PIGAO, of legal age, married, and resident

of the municipality of Ligao, province of Albay, after

being daly sworn according to law, depose and say:

That in the year 1048, May, while the fighting in Govergiar was still goin on the unnersigned affinit have recraited sele-bedied and courageous young mon who can give everything for national cause and giving these the extensive training in the ext of warfare that compose of one company of the acctor of Ligac-Juinobates area, this province.

That in the carly part of 104%, we preceed to the field and started to harms the enemy and we succeed several embaseades with the approximation that first one was an September 1948 who make the first one was an September 1948 who make the trucks with Jepanes solidors on the way to Market who was the several papers of the Ligan and Gainababan this province.

That when we neet them on the highway of the Ligon-Fangastern Sond at En. 55 (50 years at 11.) we fought with the Japaness soldiers of the Light the dark not 7 Japaness soldiers (own linking the Japaness trucks, capturing 5 Japaness trills and a large quantity of amenutations.

That on November of the same year, we aga in attacked the Japanese Cartimon at Malachelac, Guinobeam, this protince, and this operation made the Japanese forces stationed there, to exacuse the piece, and the populace was saved from torovixing sets excercised by the Japanese Forces.

That in the year 1944, June, we engaged another operation when we ashush another Japanese truck with Japanese soldiers on may to Javallar, this province, along the road of Farian. At this same mosth, it was followed by mother road of a Japanese Farian on at Homapon, Laganyi, Albay, that made the Japanese Forces ovecasts the said

That on Pebruary, 1945, it william Hellest, Indeed by PT boes of Melacobalac and established his GB behind the enemy 1400 and we immediately presented our credential to petrol date of the South-east approach of his GP which was self of the South-east approach of his GP which was closely extended with the access on the self of the self of the with the self of the s

(SEE OVER)

REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES)
MUNICIPALITY OF LIGAD

EN OVINCE OF ALBAY

OF ALBAY

I, PABLO PIGAO, of legal age, married, and resident of the municipality of Ligao, province of Albay, after

being daly sworn according to law, depose and say:

That in the year 1942, May, while the fighting in Correction was still goin on the understand affinet are seen its dela-bodied and courageous young as a first correction of the first the straint of the section of the sector of tigs of the sector one company of the sector of Ligad-window ten.

That in the saily part of 1945, we proceed to the field and started to havess the enemy and we succeed several statements of the first one was an acceed several statement of the first one was an acceed several the first one was an acceed and the first one was an acceed to the first one was an acceed to the first one of several tracks with Japanese solid ors could be for the coastal paces of the ligan and estudeate for the coastal paces of the ligan and

Int when we meet them on the hishway of the Ligac-Engentrem Road at Km. 556 (Oyngayne 1tts) we fought with the Japanese soldiers and resulting the death of 7 Japanese soldiers described Japanese tracks, capturing 5 Japanese rifles and a large quantity of memutations.

That on Hovember of the same year, we again a fatched the pursues Gartinon at Malachelac, Gainche tan, this profunce, and this operation made the Japanese forces stationed there, to evacuate the place, and the populare was saved from terorizing acts excercised by the Japanese Forces.

That in the year 1944, June, we engaged another operation when we eakenh another Japanese twee with Japanese soldlers on way to Jorellar, this province, along the old at Parlan. At the same mouth it was followed years of the first of a Japanese Carrison at Heanpon, Jegaspi, Albay, that made the Japanese Forces evacuate the said place.

That on February, 1945, it, William Hellest, landed by Elmade to Malachaloc and established his OB behind the enemy lines and we immediately presented on the polythology of the Southeast spread my will be to this advance 0-2 and assigned my will be be on the day of the Southeast approach of his polythology of the Southeast approach of his or constrained my will be of the same work with the enemy and come to the defense work at the Ultuinam hills, Camelligance, area, and one true ted the fields for the sir drops of the U.S. Awy Airforce under the direction of 3s.

(SEE OVER)



That when the American Forces landed at Legospi. Albay, I was the first Blool Outerllat leader who contested the Ek of the 168 EDF under Ool. 2. Thouseon, 6-1. After examining my credentials through investigation, he directed no to assume guard duty at the Headquarters area, the FOL and Ordanace dumper at stockade. We continued discharging these duties until May 10, 1945, when our unit was formally attached and incorporated with the U. 2. Army.

that leave on of the same year as above attack when my unit was ordered and transferred under the Germann of Maj Ross H. Kins, GMF. Adjutant, of the MCT at the Headquarters 155 degitants! Combat Head Headquarters 155 degitants!

That on June 25, 1945, my unit was attached to the HE First Regiment, Blool Brigade, Jamp Gerro Gorde, at Legaspi, Alboy, under the Command of Lt. Alejandro G. de Vere, Inf. Asst. Adjutant as per truscopy attached.

That on the 15th day of September, 1945, I was awarded a Certificate of the Course of Instruction for Military training at the Officers School at Camp Gerro Gorde, U.S. Army Training Group AFFAC, Task Unit No. 25.

That on March 4, 1946, my unit was transfered at Camp Murphy 3rd Replacement Co. 4th BH as per true copy of the discharge paper and clearance hereteattached.

IN TESTINONY WHENSOF, I hereunto set my signature this 27 th day of October, 1947, at Ligac, Albay, Philippines.

PABLO PIGAO

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 27 th day of October, 1947, at Ligac, Albay, Philippines

FLORENTINO JA U JAN HUNIC ipal Mayor

That when the American Forces landed at Legaspi, Albay, I was the first Bicol Guérille leader who contacted the HG of the 188 HC under Col. \*. Thenyson, C-l. After examining my oredentials through investigation, he directed me to assume guard duty the Hondquarters area, the FOL and Ordnance dumper and the Manda, \*s continued discharging these duties and the Manda, \*s continued discharging these duties and in the American dumper of the Manda and the Manda, \*s content of the Manda American dumper of the Ma

That later on of the same year as above stated when my unit was ordered and transfered under the Command of Maj. Ross S. King, GMR, Adjutant, of the RCT at the Headquarters 156 degiments I combat Jona APO 70 as per true copy of the attachment order hereto attaches.

That on June 25, 1945, my unit was attached to the Re First Regiment, Bleen Brigade, Camp Cerro Gorde, at Legaspi, Albay, under the Comman dof Lt. Alejandre C. de Vera, Inf. Asst. Adjutant as per Tuneopy attached.

That on the 15th day of September, 1945, I was awarded a Certificate of the Gourse of Instruction for Alliteary training at the Officers School at Camp Gerro Gordo, U.S. Army Training Group AFFAC, Task Units Ho. 25.

That on March 4, 1946, my unit was transfered at Camp Murphy 3rd Replacement Co. 4th BH as per true copy of the discharge paper and clearance hereteattached.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, I hereunte set my signature this 2 th day of October, 1947, at Ligac, Albay, Philippines.

PABLO PIGAO

Subscribed and swern to before me this 2 th day of October, 1947, at Ligac. Albay, Philippines.

FLORENTINO JA UCIAN Munic ipal Mayor They want the should never headed to the the things of the

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Plat on June 15, 1965, my mult was nitable to the Hi Tret Anghort, Missi Pipede, Pang Gerro Gorde, of Legard, Alber, under the Common & of LO. Albjourte D. to Pero, Int. Acet. Adjobert as per Proporer tracks of

That on the 18th day of September, 1965, I can newfield a Cartiflent or the Course of Ameteralian I for Hilling training at the Uniters Edman it of Jump Course Cords, U.S. Army Training Croup AFASO, I can Unite See, 25.

Theto on Merch 4, 1965, dy milt wes transfered at Comp Harphy and Replacement Co. 6th ill as par your copy of the discharge paper and electrons hareten attached.

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FOR:		MA	A	
MEMOPANDUM FOR PROORD Lt Col Wallace M. Hanes:				
a mi pri Tudanandana D	Jetsen w	00000100	A bu ltn	

The Pigao Independent Platoon, recognized by ltr, Headquarters AFPAG, dated 11 September 45, effective date of recgn 1 April 1945, in a strength of 43 members, has not been favorably considered for revision of its present recgn date.

Prior to its present recognition date this unit does not fulfill the requirements of the five basic points for recen, i.e., the period granted constitutes a just and adequate acknowl-edgement of services to the Armed Porces of the United States. See attached report of investigation.

3. No useful purpose will be served by further investigation of this unit.

4. This unit has no legitimate casualties and no casualty roster has been submitted.

Raul Dias de Rivera

2nd Lt Raul Diaz de Rivera

Concur: Capt R C Wilson Kee

Concur: Maj D C Murray Moral Concur; Maj C H Wentzell & Concurs Chief, Revision Sec Chief, Unit Branch



3. No useful purpose will be served by further investigation

2. Prior to its present recognition date this unit does not fulfill the recognition of the five basic points for hedeparties. i.e., the period granted constitutes a just and dequated acknowledgement of services to the Armed Forces of the United States. See

1. The Pigao Independent Plateon, recognized by itr, Headquarters AFFAG, dated 11 Sept 1945, effective date of recognizion 1 Apr 1945, in a strength of 43 members, has not been fewarably considered prior to its present recognition date this unit does not

This letter constitutes the final determination of and action upon the period of official recognition of the Pisac

your nominal centrel, recognized by latter Headquarters AFPAC, dated 11 September 1945, has not been favorably considered

The Commanding General has directed that you be informed that the Pigao Independent Platoon, a guerrilla unit under

27 AUG 1947

THOMAS J. BROWN CWO. USA

SER GAN Guidan DECLASSIFIED

This ant has so legitimate casualties and no casualty

Dear Mr. Pigaos

Mr. Pablo Pigao

GSGPU 091 PT / 1783

PHILIPPINES-RYUNYUS COMPAND

for revision of its present recognition date.

attached report of investigation.

of this unitariet, commonth sec

roster has been submitted. 2nd Lt Raul Dias de Rivera B89

An exhaustive study of the history of your unit, together with a careful analysis of all other available information of

Independent Platoon.

Lt Col Wallace M. Haness

27 AMC 1907

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has to moistaningoed family ont separationes restel aid! casis and to nothingoper isising to being out noon notice

THOMAS J. BROWN

1. The First Independent Plateon, recognized by lir, Headquar-

John teen glad Michael and Control de Control State (co. 1) of the control of the

Maj D C Mursey Second Notice will be norved by further thywatigation of this mitpylet, Casualty Sec

Concur: capt Capt to Little to casualties and so casualty costor has been submitted.

RD & Rivera My B89-

озсы сошераск сору

HEADQUARTERS HEILIPPINES-RYUNYUS COLL AND

#### CHECK SPEET

FILE:

Do not remove from attached sheets.

(1) FROM: 2nd Lt Bruce Bromley Jr TO: Lt Col Wallace M Hanes

 Attached hereto for approval are the following drafts on the 56th Special En and the Escudero unit, comprising the entire recognized portion of the Sorogon Regiment under the nominal control of Gov. Salvador Escudero:

a. Proposed M/R

b. Letter of non-revision

c. Report of Investigation

#### REVISION REPORT, FIGAO INDEPENDENT PLATCON

1. 2nd Lts Faul Disz de Rivers and Bruco D Bronley Jr. proceeded to Legsspi, Albay, to investigate the Higo Independent Flatoon, recognized by letter, Headquarters, AFRAO, dated 11 September 1945, to determine whether or not this unit should be granted a revision of its present recognition date.

#### 2. ALLEGED HISTORY:

s. A brief history is presented since no history or pertinent papers are on file. This history is the result of an interview with Pablo Pigac, CO, Pigac Independent Platons and his statements have been corroborated by guerrills in the Leagued area.

Pablo Pigac, CO, claims to have organized his unit in May 1942. Activities of the unit from this date consisted of the usual ineffective harvasing of the enemy. The unit remained independent throughout the Japanese occupation, although Pigac was one time invited to join other units in the Bicol Resion.

The unit did not have any weapons in 1942 but in 1943, Figorclaimed to have had procured 10 area from divilines in Albey. Figorther states that he had a company of active and full time guerrillas in 1943 and 1944.

Late in 1943, Pigao slleges that in Barric Kuyacyac, Ligao, he and some men held up and ambushed two Japanese trucks and one truck was desclished. He did not know the number of Japanese killed since he ordered his men to leave the place directly after the ambush.

loben, Leyte in Dec 1944. Rigos claims to have returned to alley with 75 weapons (trench mortar, 2 bescokes, Gerande and Certimes). A distribution of these arms was effected between the sensers of the group that want to compare the sense of the compared to the sense of the compared to the compared to

Pigao was recommended to the 158th RCT by Lt Nellist for recognition.



#### 3. FINDINGS:

Mr

De Leios

a. The following persons were interviewed and their statements are relfected in the findings:

> 60, Zebet's Guerrillas CO, Flor's Inf En, Bicol Brigade Med M M Zebat Maj F Flor C Ante, CO, Albay Regt, Ante Group Maj T.t. Harold Reese Zabat's Guerrillas Mayor, Legasni

b. Record of service of the unit is vague. The contact team believes that the unit was non-existent prior to 1944. Complete absence of records even after the liberation made it difficult for the contact team to ascertain accurate dates of recognizable activities.

- c. Pablo Pigao never had in integrated command until he was recommended to the 158th RCT by Lt Mellist thru Col Thompson, It is apparent that Pigso banded a small group of guerrillas for adventure's sake only, since guerrilla leaders in Bicol never heard of the unit. Maj Flor, CO of the Flor Inf Bn, Bicol Brigade, stated that he never heard of the unit until the Liberation. Maj Flor further stated that the unit was a new outfit. Lt Harold Reese, recognized with the 1st Zabat Co, Bicol Brigade, contradicted the statement of Pigao that the Pigao Unit was assigned by Lt Nellist of the Alamo Scouts to the Camalig Sector. Lt Reese stated that this would be foolbardly for such a small unit as the Pigac Flatoon, since Camelig was the area where the Japanese concentrated the bulk of their troops.
- d. Civilians interviewed in Legaspi and Camelig, Albay Provinces corroborated the statements of the guerrilla leaders regarding the existence of Pigac's unit. Mr. Alfredo Belen, a civilian residing in Legaspi, Albey, sums up the guerrilla situation in the Bicol Region as "confused and befuddled as a result of the guerrilla leaders' actions which consisted mainly of smeering each other names and creating a small war between themselves". He further stated that the Pigao Unit could not have possibly maintained an extensive existence due to the larger organizations in the area.
- e. When Col Thompson, Guerrilla Co-ordinator, 158th RCT arrived in Legespi in April 1945, Pigeo had only 25 rifles. Pigeo claimed that Col Thompson was favorably impressed with his (Pigeo's) unit so that he was given arms to complete a platoon. However, it is a fact that Higgs was then an "unknown" and that if Col Thompson was really impressed with the Pigso Unit, Col Thompson would not only give the unit a platoon for recognition. In comparison with other units, Hege was given the smallest figure for recognition. Puble Pigue admitted to the undersigned that it was only on April 1945 that his unit had taken positive action against the enemy as a part of the recognized Bicol Brigade.



#### 4. POLITICAL ASPECTS:

The unit does not appear to have any political affiliations or aspirations.

#### 5. RECOMMENDATIONS:

It is recommended that the Figso Independent Flatoon be not favorably considered for revision of its present recognition date.

Raul de Rivera by RAUL DIAZ DE RIVERA 2nd Lt., PA PAZ

### G , GUERRILLA AFFAIRS DIVISION

4. Informa	ndstion	6. Note 11. Carrier Note 7. Foturn 12. Draft 8. Sisnature 13. Memorendum 9. Iritials 14. Indorsament 10. Lettor 15. Addt'l Copies
TO	DATE	REMARKS
Naj Kurray	Aug 1	Revision Repeat tion determined the Piggo Independent Platon  No Unit 1.14
It Bromley		The feichings are hadly arrange as to expections of events of the much is taken for granted its, that who ever made the expert is also convenant with the actions and friending of the cent. In particular it
	OUT ONLY	refer to the last sentence of Perd. 2.
May Murany	18/8/47	1 Rde R
St Browley	16/8/47	1-8-
Hapt Welsom maj murray Of Hanes	27/8/47	1- Jewa - RCLU com
		DA



BASIC: Ltr CO, Camp Cerro Gordo (P), Legaspi, Albay, file AG 330.32, subj: "Supplementary Roster", dtd 29 Nov 45

GSCPG 091 PI 3d Ind 15 Dec 1945 HEADQUARTERS, UNITED STATES ARMY FORCES WESTERN PACIFIC, APO 707

TO: Chief of Staff, Philippine Army, APO 501

1. Approved.

- 2. Request the inclusion of the personnel listed on the attached supplementary rooter (Incl )1 in the recognized rooter of the lat Regt, Biool Brigade 108 greds and date of recognizion or indicated.
- 3. It is also requested that your headquarters inform the Commanding Officer of 1st Regt, Ricol Brigade upon completion of the action indicated in warmershi 2, above

BY COMMAND OF LIKETENANT GRAFTEL STYLE:

/stamped/ J. A. Shackford
/stamped/ J. A. SHACKFORD
Capt., AGD
Asst Adj. Gen.

1 Incl: Roster 4 pages (In Dup)



## PICAL BRIGADS PIGAO INDEPENDENT FLATOCE SUPPLEMENTARY ROSTER

APPROVED 13 APR 1940 Montgarden PHILRYCOM

Reconstructed by Guerrilla Affairs Div Hg, PHILRYCOM

CANT KEEPER



## GUNDAL BLANGUETURS

UNITED STATES AND PURCES, PAGIFIC

so yro,64(4 July 45)PA APO 500 4 July 1945 APO 500 4 July 1945

to a Commanding Constral, MIY Corps, APO 453

# 1148

1. The fellowing quertile units are resognized by the Communiorin-Chief, United States New Forces, Posifie, as authorized elements of this sessensi effective as of the date specified:

	Apprex Strength	Effective Date
. Courrille Unite under the everall economic		
of Mafer Passer (1038A)	172	25 Feb 45
Hq & Hq Co & Com I & K, 3rd In, 2180 Inc,	15	3 Feb 45
My E My Co & Com A & C, let Pa 3rd Pennsalash Brgt, PUBD	512	37 Hey 45
B. Smerilla Entia under the erecall second. of Enter Laphan (1947) Senatron one	22	12 Noy 45
G. Indoonsent Cuepolla Units No 1st Pa, South Sector Regt, Memila	7	12 Apr 45
No do Com Ay By G do By lat Day Nel-Dally	205	5 Feb 45
Hq & Gen A, B, G, & D, Let III, Ayen Line,	137	24 Her 45
Ma ha bet, hed bet a Gen A, B, C a D, 55th Inf Dm, Scha Blv Eq a Gen A, B & C, Fedim Na, 55rd Inf Lat Prov Flat, SIB, 54th Inf	979 347 38	1 Apr 45 1 Apr 45 1 Apr 45
lat Combat Co, SIB, 54th Inf Lat Prov Plat, 2nd Sm, 54th Inf	118	1 Apr 45 1 Apr 45
	39	1 Apr 45
lat Free Co, 3rd Dn 54th Inf No Miramin Dn, 54th Inf	1	1. Apr 45
Margate Co, UVGU (USAFFE Veterals Gmerrilla Unit)	115	1 May 45 1 May 45
Haga Co, Fil-American Irregular Troops Picas Independent Unit	115	1 May 45 1 Apr 45
Neg a to h, lot ha, 2nd biv, ill lawy Cor Harking's "theissericans	70°,	27 Hear 45

 The recognition date of the 100th En, ISSF (as published in per la, lte, in USAFF', 1 Apr 1945, subject "Recognition of Generalia Units," FEFA 370.64) is hereby changed from 3 Her 1945 to Jen 1945. BASIC: Ler CLMC, ASPAC, AG 370.64(10 July 45)PA, Subj: "Recognition of Guerrilla Units," &td 10 July 45.

2. Under the previsions of Exceptive Order No. 21, by the President of the Comcamenth of the Philippines, dated 26 Orte-Tor 199 As, the status of members of these units is that of officers and salisted men of the Philippine Army.

3. It is desired that a reater of the personnel of each of these units be forwarded at the certifiest practicable date.

4. It is further desired that payment of these units, be facilitated by Finance Officers of the Philippine Army, attached to your command.

By command of General MacARTHUR:

Info copies to \*
CO, Righth Army (1)
Hq Phil Army (3)

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY GEORGE W. TITUS Mejor, CMP

## HEADQUARTERS PHILIPPINES RYUKYUS COMMAND



## GUERRILLA UNIT DESIGNATION

Pages Independent Plateon

Proviously Dosemed

Recognized Strength Strength
Reasons for difference between strength previously recorded and actual recognized strength:
1. individuals deleted because their names were duplicated on recognized restor.
2individuals doloted because their names are listed with another element of the unit.
3individuals deleted because their names were previously inserted into the rester without authority.
4individuals added because their names were previously deleted from the roster without authority.
5. individuals added because an authentic supplementary roster not previously listed is new included with

7. This roster constitutes the only authentic official recognized roster of the above named guarrilla unit.

BY COMMAND OF MAJOR GENERAL MOORE:

J. W. ANDERSON Major General, USA Deputy Commander and Chief of Staff

OFFICIAL: M. O. BILLBE Captain, AGD Assistant Adjutant General

6. Other reasons

Roster Distribution:

1 Recovered Personnel Div 3 Veterans Administration

1 Headquarters National Defense Forces 1 Filo

unit.



O. let Lt. PIGAO INDEPENDENT Querrilla MANE DEC 1 7 1047 1 April 45 No Previous Military 1st Lt 1. Picao, Pablo 2. Ros, Leonio Sgt 3. Molina, Francisco 4. Pabon, Delfin 5. Mojar, Gervacio 6, Velasco, Restituto 900 7. Briones, Solomon. 8. Gorordo, Antonio 9. Llantada, Rodolfo 10. Groyo, Andres Pfo 11. Orpinda, Denetrio Pvi 12. Fosbuena, Antonio 13. Ricafort, Bienvenido 14. Hirandilla, Jaima 15, Thanes, Hilarion 16, Oroyo, Edgar 17. Atananto, Vicente 18. Ferrer, Victor 19. Colmante, Tiburcio 20. Oximo, Claro 21. Peralta, Porcoro 22. Copiado, Francisco 23. Otano, Serapio 24. Ozales, Estelito 25. Olitin, Emiterio 26. Viber, Esteban 27. Barobaro, Santos 28. Ordiales, Opapilo 29, Fernando, Jose 30. Velasco, Aquilino 31. Oxima, Teopisto 32. Toloss, Restituto 33. Trinanes, Gerendio 34. Velasco, Claro 35. Cervantes, Herminigildo 36. Bemapos, Faustino 37. Hose, Faustich 38. Arevalo, Severino 39. Marcelo, Gerardo 41. Hillare, Ruperto 42. Escario, Marcos

John O. KEIDER









